



## Recommended Resources and Critical Literature

### CRACK (Children Requiring a Caring Kommunity)

(All materials listed below are available from the CWPE website, [www.cwpe.org](http://www.cwpe.org), unless otherwise indicated):

"A California Group Called CRACK Uses Unethical Tactics to Stop Women with Substance Abuse Problems from Becoming Pregnant," CWPE fact sheet and Action Alert. February 15, 2000.

Letter from CWPE to Barbara Harris. July 30, 1999.

"CRACK Gains Momentum, But So Does the Resistance," by Rajani Bhatia, April Taylor, and Toni Bond. *Political Environments*, no. 8, winter/spring 2001.

"Cracking Open CRACK: Unethical Sterilization Movement Gains Momentum," by Judith M. Scully. *DifferenTakes* no. 2, spring 2000. (A publication of the Population and Development Program at Hampshire College. Available at <http://hamp.hampshire.edu/~clpp/popdev.html>).

"Fact Sheet on Positive Prevention/CRACK (Children Requiring A Caring Kommunity)," by Communities Against Rape and Abuse (CARA) and the Black People's Project (BPP). Seattle, WA. Updated on January 24, 2002.

"Opposition to Coercion in Family Planning Decision Making," a policy statement from the American Public Health Association, January 2001. (Available at <http://www.apha.org/legislative/policy/policysearch/index.cfm?fuseaction=view&id=261>).

"Reproductive Rights, Human Rights, and the Ethical Implications of CRACK," a panel discussion at the Boston University School of Public Health. March 22, 2000. Features well-known, health law professor George Annas from BUSPH; CRACK's advisor on legal questions, Robert Pugsley; and Judith Scully, professor at the University of West Virginia School of Law. (Videotapes of the BUSPH Panel Discussion on CRACK are available for a suggested donation of \$10.00 from CWPE. Please request a copy by contacting [info@cwpe.org](mailto:info@cwpe.org)).

"Treatment, Not Sterilization is the Way to Help Addicted Moms," by Lynn M. Paltrow and Robert Newman. *The Houston Chronicle*, Sunday, January 30, 2000, p. 4C.

"Research Brief: Cocaine and Pregnancy," by Phillip Coffin, Drug Policy Alliance (formerly the Lindesmith Center). January 1996. (Available at [www.drugpolicy.org](http://www.drugpolicy.org)).

"Comments on CRACK: Discrimination in Disguise," by Shelia Clark, National Black Women's Health Project. *Sister Ink*, vol. 1, no. 7, fall 1999. (Available at [www.nbwHP.org](http://www.nbwHP.org)).

*"Pregnant Women and Addiction: Open the Doors to Treatment Not Punishment,"* by Kathleen Stoll. The Center for Women Policy Studies. (Available at [http://www.centerwom-enpolicy.org/slr/2001\\_summer\\_pubs.htm](http://www.centerwom-enpolicy.org/slr/2001_summer_pubs.htm)).

*"The CRACK Program: Discriminatory, Unethical, Ineffective, and Bad Public Policy,"* by the Washington, DC-based Ad Hoc Coalition Opposing the CRACK Program, fall 2000. (This fact sheet is intended for an audience of policy makers/legislators).

*"What Money Cannot Buy: A Legislative Response to CRACK,"* by Adam B. Wolf. *University of Michigan Journal of Law Reform*, vol. 33, issues 1 & 2, fall 1999 and winter 2000. (Please request copies by contacting [info@cwpe.org](mailto:info@cwpe.org))

### **Anti-Fertility Vaccines/Immunological Contraceptives**

(CWPE can provide any or all of these; requests should be sent to [info@cwpe.org](mailto:info@cwpe.org)).

*Antibodies Against Pregnancy*, a video about the development of the 'vaccines' and about their trials in India. Produced and directed by Ulrike Schaz in collaboration with Ingrid Schneider, 1991. (45 minutes, available in English and German. Request copies from the filmmaker: [u.schaz@t-online.de](mailto:u.schaz@t-online.de) or fax (49-40) 317 3642.)

*Call for a Stop of Research on Anti-Fertility "Vaccines,"* An open letter to the main research institutes and funders involved in the research on immuno-contraceptives. (Available in Dutch, English, French, German, Japanese, Portuguese and Spanish from the Women's Global Network for Reproductive Rights (WGNRR), Vrolijkstraat 453-D, 1092 TJ Amsterdam, The Netherlands, phone (31-20) 620 96 72, fax (31-20) 622 24 50, e-mail [office@wgnrr.nl](mailto:office@wgnrr.nl)).

*Resistance on the Rise: International Action Meeting on Anti-Fertility "Vaccines,"* A report on the international action meeting with the International Development Resource Center (IDRC), working group presentations, and contributions by several participants. Ottawa, Canada, June 1-5, 1995. Published by WGNRR, Amsterdam, 1995. (Available in English and Spanish. Request copies from WGNRR: [office@wgnrr.nl](mailto:office@wgnrr.nl)).

*Target Practice: Anti-Fertility Vaccine Research and Women's Health*, A Saheli Report. New Delhi, India: Saheli Women's Resource Centre, October 1998. (The Saheli Women's Resource Centre, Unit Above Shop No. 105-108, Defence Colony Flyover Market (South Side), New Delhi - 110 024, India).

*Vaccination Against Pregnancy: Miracle or Menace?* Judith Richter. London: Zed Books, 1996.

*"Vaccination" Against Pregnancy: What You Need to Know,* by Rajani Bhatia and Jennifer Yanco. *DifferenTakes*, no. 16, winter 2002. (A publication of the Population and Development Program at Hampshire College. Available at <http://hamp.hampshire.edu/~clpp/popdev.html>).

## Quinacrine

(CWPE can provide any or all of these; requests should be sent to info@cwpe.org).

"A Risky Business?" by Betsy Hartman and Nalini Visvanathan. *Boston Globe* [OpEd], August 3, 1997.

"Putting an Ear to the Ground: Where Now with Quinacrine?" by R.N. Pine and A.E. Pollack. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*, 69 (2000).

*Quinacrine Non-Surgical Sterilisation: Troubling Questions.* Shree Mulay. *Issues in Medical Ethics*, VIII (3), July-September 2000.

*Quinacrine: A Sordid Story of Chemical Sterilization*, A Saheli Publication. New Delhi, India: Saheli Women's Resource Centre, July 11, 1997. (The Saheli Women's Resource Centre, Unit Above Shop No. 105-108, Defence Colony Flyover Market (South Side), New Delhi - 110 024, India).

"*Quinacrine Non-Surgical Sterilisation: Troubling Questions.*" Shree Mulay. *Issues in Medical Ethics*, VIII (3), July-September 2000.

"*Quinacrine Sterilisation: Unethical Trials,*" by Shree Mulay. *Economic and Political Weekly*, April 26, 1997.

"*Quinacrine Sterilisation: Unethical Trials,*" by Shree Mulay. *Economic and Political Weekly*, April 26, 1997.

"*The Quinacrine Controversy One Year On,*" by Marge Berer. *Reproductive Health Matters*, no. 4., November 1994.

"*The Quinacrine Controversy*" by Anne Hendrixson and Rajani Bhatia. *The Network News*, May/June 1999. (Published by the National Women's Health Network, Washington, DC).

"*Two Americans Export Chemical Sterilization to the Third World,*" by Alix M. Freedman. *The Wall Street Journal*, June 18, 1998, A1.

*Maternal Mortality, Population Control, and the War in Women's Wombs: A Bioethical Analysis of Quinacrine Sterilization,*" by Judith A. M. Scully. *Wisconsin International Law Journal*. vol. 19, no. 2, 2001.

Centre, Unit Above Shop. Nos. 105-108, Defence Colony Flyover Market, New Delhi, 110024, India).

## **Injectables and Implants**

*An Epidemiological Review of the Injectable Contraceptive, Depo-Provera*, by Dr. C. Sathyamala. Mumbai, India: Medico Friends Circle and Forum for Women's Health, 2000.

*Enough is Enough: Injectable Contraceptive Net-En, A Chronicle of Health Hazards Foretold*. New Delhi, India: Saheli Women's Resource Centre, 1999. (The Saheli Women's Resource

Joint Memorandum to the Health Minister [of India] Against NORPLANT. *Political Environments*, no. 4, summer/fall 1996.

"Norplant : A New Contraceptive with the Potential for Abuse," The American Civil Liberties Union Reproductive Freedom Project, 1994. (Available at <http://www.aclu.org/issues/reproduct/norplant.html>).

"Norplant and AIDS: The Family Planning and Standard Control Connection," by Cornelia Ann Kammerer. *Political Environments*, no. 2, summer 1995.

"Norplant® in the Nineties: Realities, Dilemmas, Missing Pieces," by Sônia Correa. Power and Decision: *the Social Control of Reproduction*. Cambridge, Mass: Harvard School of Public Health, 1994, pp. 287-309.

"Skin Deep" [video, 15 min], co-produced and directed by Deb Ellis and Alexandra Halkin, 1997. (See also the review by April Taylor, "Skin Deep Video," *Political Environments*, no. 6, fall 1998).

"Speaking out on Norplant," by Daksha Hathi. *Political Environments*, no. 4, summer/fall 1996.

"The Impact of the Use of Norplant on Minority Communities," by Jean Spring. University of Dayton School of Law. spring 1997. (Available at <http://academic.udayton.edu/health/05bioethics/reproduce03.htm>).

"The Impact of Norplant on Minority Women: An Annotated Bibliography," by Eric Ludwig. The University of Dayton School of Law. fall 1998. (Available at <http://academic.udayton.edu/health/05bioethics/reproduce03.htm>).

"The Impact of Norplant on Minority Women: An Annotated Bibliography," by Eric Ludwig. The University of Dayton School of Law. fall 1998. (Available at <http://academic.udayton.edu/health/05bioethics/reproduce03.htm>).

*Time to take a critical look at Depo-Provera*," by Sara Littlecrow-Russell. *Different Takes* no. 5, summer 2000. (A publication of the Population and Development Program at Hampshire College. Available at <http://hamp.hampshire.edu/~clpp/popdev.html>)